







Song of Being and Nonbeing

by Santiago Alba Rico

translated by Carolina Finley Hampson

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info-observatory@fas.harvard.edu







Introduction

Santiago Alba Rico [1960] is a Spanish author and essayist. He has a degree in philosophy from the Universidad Complutense de Madrid. In the 1980s he worked as a screenwriter for the innovative Spanish TV program *La bola de cristal*. He has published more than twenty books on politics, philosophy and literature, as well as three children's books and a play, among which are: *Las reglas del caos* (1995 finalist for the Premio Anagrama), *La ciudad intangible* (2000), *El islam jacobino* (2001), *Vendrá la realidad y nos encontrará dormidos* (2006), *Leer con niños* (2007), *Capitalismo y nibilismo* (2007), *El naufragio del hombre* (2009), *Noticias* (2010) and *Penúltimos días* (2016). Since 1988 he has lived in the Arab world and he has translated the Egyptian poet Naguib Surur and the Iraqi novelist Mohammed Jydair into Spanish. For many years he has taught literature courses at the Cervantes Institute. His most recent works are *Ser o no ser* (2017), and *Nadie está seguro con un libro en las manos* (2018). In 2019 his radio collaborations with the program *Carne Cruda* were published as Última hora. He is a regular contributor to broadcast and print media in Spain.

"Romance del ser y no ser" (presented here as "Song of Being and Nonbeing") was written for the *European Philosophical Song Contest* (a theater work by Massimo Furlan and Claire de Ribaupierre). The underlying concept of the "contest" was to take philosophy and intellectual thought out of the university and bring it to people in a popular form. The theater work premiered September 2019 at La Comédie de Gèneve in Switzerland and went on to tour twelve European cities. Further performances are scheduled for 2021.

Alba Rico's piece is a metaphysical poem in which the poet uses a Spanish form par excellence, the *romance*, traditionally used for narrating tales of love and war. (During the baroque era Lope de Vega wrote some of the most beautiful and well-known examples, and in the twentieth century García Lorca wrote his *Romancero Gitano* [Gypsy Ballads].)







Santiago Alba Rico has intentionally made use of the incongruity between this poetic form and the metaphysical content, with the purpose, one might say, of philosophizing with the body. The title references a long poem written in 1973 by the Spanish philosopher Agustín García Calvo "Sermón de ser o no ser", but the poem itself is different in both rhythm and substance. The first stanza of Alba Rico's poem does call to mind the beginning of Luis de Góngora's best-known work, *Soledades*.

The first half of "Romance del ser y no ser" describes the immanence of Being, which is both Being itself and its opposite, as Being cannot do away with itself without prolonging its Substance. In stanza thirteen, all of a sudden, the possibility of transcendence materializes in the form of Love –a conflict which Hegel and Kierkegaard both addressed. In Santiago Alba Rico's poem, pain creates an opportunity through which the possibility of truth as earthly transcendence can enter. Being cracks while the possibility of a liberated eventuality arises in Nonbeing: kisses, birds, verses themselves.

The translation presented here focuses on conveying the immediacy of the language and the intense feeling the original poem evokes from the struggle of Being.

About the translator

Carolina Finley Hampson is an author and a Spanish to English translator. She has an undergraduate degree from Northwestern University where she studied History of Art and Philosophy and a postgraduate degree in Literary Translation from the Universidad Pompeu Fabra in Barcelona. Her published works include: *Art of the Far North, Aboriginal Art of Australia*, and *Art of Japan*. She lives outside of Madrid in the city of Toledo and specializes in translating Castilian Spanish literature.

finleycarolina@startmail.com







SONG OF BEING AND NONBEING

1

It was the season flowering with love and lilies and solitary Being, in the abundance melted with grief

2

Being walked in May on the banks of the Tiétar¹ and on his path he only found what remained of his work

3

Being was all beings he was so many things so much the dog the sun the olive tree even the mud and the bees

 $^{^1\,\}mathrm{A}$ river that flows we stward from the surroundings of Madrid through the provinces of Toledo, Ávila and Cáceres.







Being wept and wept without finding new essences in fact his own tears increased his own essence

5

Oh! Being, who continued to be having come forth to be, remains to be on the banks of the Tiétar melting with grief

6

He does not want to be this being he wants to have been born farther yet and every time he becomes angry he sheds squirrels and planets

7

Being goes weeping and weeping along the rough ground of the Tiétar and while emitting falcons he strikes himself and despairs

8

The blows are seashells the gashes great swans he cuts his four arteries while a forest grows on him







As much as Being bleeds his wounds are his veins if he were to lose all his blood all his blood would remain

10

He found a flower on the hillside his hip's open sore and taking hold of the green stem he counts the petals there

11

He saw a flower on the hillside and says my beautiful flower give me the petal missing between One and its Love

12

I have not what you want the crimson flower answered odd and even I have which are sorrows and pleasures

13

Being continued on his way pulling out mares bleeding profusely from sorrow amid the Tiétar's lavender







Being continued on his way expelling deer and liana and at the bottom of the last hill he met Almudena²

15

Who are you, crying bulls? the maid spoke who are you, sweating tender doves and bleeding oaks?

16

Who are you, who are so much? the maid continued and Being, astonished, asked her who are you, who are so beautiful?

17

I had been to Talavera³ a tryst with my gypsy beau on the way back I drowned three days ago

² The Virgin of Almudena is one of the patron saints of Madrid and the city's cathedral is named for her.

³ A city west of Madrid between Ávila and Toledo.







My face is now ashen the dead woman's pallor yet my lips are red because my blood still remembers

19

Being, entranced, beseeches give me death, Almudena, for I am not eclipsing, nor waning rather a moon, forever beaming

20

Give me death, sweet girl, please for this plenitude terrifies me and I want a last crack to open in the faraway wind

21

Being strikes his chest and a thousand dragonflies burst out the girl, watching him, replies thus:

22

If you give me the beingness I yearn I will give you what you crave a bouquet of nonexistence if you return color to my face







Being and nonbeing embrace on the banks of the Tiétar fishes, snakes and winged creatures tangle together and linger

24

Would nonbeing return to being beneath Being holding her so tight? red warm wild Almudena brought back to life?

25

Or the other way, Being not being would find the crack through which to slip the dead woman's breath?

26

Fishes snakes and winged creatures half lit intermesh while the river softly rocks their glistening cold flesh

27

Until the break of dawn the struggle goes on the being, having been, we are the nonbeing, not being, might be







Have you killed me yet, sweet girl? Have you killed me, Almudena? For I feel a sweet abyss climbing up my hillside

29

One doesn't cease to be being water does not dry seas the girl answered while her mouth kissed his

30

Have you killed me yet, my child? have you killed me yet, gazelle? For a gallop of silences is falling down my fell

31

One is not less being more flame does not put out fires the girl sighed biting his poplar grove

32

Red warm wild Almudena returns to life but the kiss that bestirs her that kiss condemns her







So suddenly I have been, so much you have been to me, she said that I have gone beyond being and come back from life to be dead

34

So much without limits I have been, the maiden's voice fades, so much without limits you have been that I have crossed the riverbank

35

From the river one sometimes returns but one cannot return to being death kills not beings in truth happiness does

36

The slayer Being watches the twice dead girl collapse in his arms without fulfilling the promise

37

Oh! Being, who continued to be having come forth to be, remains to be on the banks of the Tiétar lost in grief







As much as being bleeds his wounds are his veins if he were to lose all his blood all his blood would remain

39

But being has an emptiness that is neither death nor a planet it is desire without a mouth for the kisses of Almudena

40

being has a futility an empty capacity and from his seed of dawn shoots up a foreign thorn

41

being goes on his way along the banks of the Tiétar now called Manuel he cries for Almudena

42

Fishes snakes winged creatures through the opening the kisses plied emerged into the open air from Being to the other side







Rincón de Traductores/Translators' Corner

Disponibles en/available at: http://cervantesobservatorio.fas.harvard.edu/en/translation-corner

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- RT/TC 002 (2019). "Like a Night with Legs Wide Open". Author: José Alcántara Almánzar (Dominican Republic); Translator: Luis Guzmán Valerio; Genre: Short Story.
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- 4. RT/TC 004 (2020). "The Guide through Death" and "The Fat Lady". Author: Guadalupe Dueñas (Mexico); Translator: Josie Hough; Genre: Short Story.
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